

# **Medicaid Information Bulletin**

## April 2003



Web address: http://health.utah.gov/medicaid

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# 03 - 05 Medicaid Budget Hearing for Fiscal Year

The Department of Health invites you to attend a special Medical Care Advisory Committee (MCAC) meeting to obtain public input on the Medicaid budget for Fiscal Year 2005. The meeting will be held Thursday. June 19, 2003 from 4:00 p.m. until 6:00 p.m. in room 114 of the Cannon Health Building, 288 North 1460 West, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Fiscal Year 2005 is July 1, 2004 through June 30, The MCAC is an advisory group which recommends funding and program directions to the Department of Health and the Governor.

If you know of special medical needs not being met by the Medicaid, or want to speak on a budgetary matter of importance to you, please come prepared to make a short (no more than five minutes) presentation to the Committee. Copy services will be provided if you have a handout. SIGNED PETITIONS ARE ENCOURAGED. Your input will assist the MCAC in recommending a budget that will be more representative of Medicaid providers and clients.

If you cannot attend the public hearing, but would like to write to the Committee about special medical needs, please mail comments to:

**MCAC** Box 143103 Salt Lake City, UT 84114-3103 

## 03 - 06 Two Medicaid Information Bulletins Issued in February 2003

In February 2003, the following bulletins were issued:

03 - 03 Hospital Services: Billing Observation Room Charges. Bulletin was issued to hospitals only. A copy of the bulletin is on-line at http://health.utah.gov/medicaid/january2003OR.pdf

03 - 04 Copayment/Co-insurance Policy. Bulletin was issued to providers who require a co-pay or coinsurance. A copy of the bulletin is on-line at http://health.utah.gov/medicaid/january2003OR.pdf

## 03 - 07 Care Coordination for IHC Access PPN **Enrollees**

Children and pregnant women enrolled in IHC Access may still receive care coordination. Children receive care coordination through IHC pediatric care Contact one of the following care coordinators. coordinators to refer IHC Access enrollees for care coordination:

Cathi Hall (Weber and Davis Counties) 1-801-387-4705 Fax 1-801-387-4712 Beeper 914-7941 Evy Smyth (Salt Lake County) . . . . . 1-801-493-4008 Fax 1-801-486-6721 Beeper 914-2082 Kathy Heffron (Salt Lake County) ... 1-801-501-2181 Fax 1-801-501-2154 Beeper 914-6184 Harmony Greenberg (Utah County) . 1-801-426-1824 Fax 1-801-762-0089Beeper 914-1109

Pregnant women living in Weber, Davis and Utah counties may receive care coordination through the local health department Baby Your Baby Program. Pregnant women living in Salt Lake County may receive care coordination through the Division of Community and Family Health Services Baby Your Baby Care Coordination Program. Contact one of the following numbers to refer IHC Access enrollees for care coordination:

Weber/ Morgan Health Department . . . . 801-778-6150 Davis County Health Department . . . . . 801-451-3340 Division of Community and Family Health Services:

1-800-826-9662

Utah County Health Department , Lenora Siggard:

370-8733 FAX 343-8725

For more information, or if you have questions, please contact Julie Olson, Director, Bureau of Managed Health Care. E-mail: julieolson@utah.gov □

## 03 - 08 Client Notices

In December 2002, a notice was issued to clients about the reductions in Medicaid program services. Another notice was issued in early March about maintaining the Medicaid income limit for disabled people and seniors at 100% of the federal poverty rate. The web site for Medicaid client notices is:

http://health.utah.gov/medicaid/html/clients.htm

Look under the heading Client Notice for links to individual notices.

### World Wide Web: http://health.utah.gov/medicaid **Medicaid Information**

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## 03 - 09 Medical Supplies: HCPCS and Other Changes

Code A4670, Automatic blood pressure monitor for dialysis, is no longer a rental item, but is available for purchase only.

Code E0260, hospital bed, semi electric, with side rails has been opened as of January 1, 2003. This will the be reimbursed at the same rate as E0250, hospital bed, manual, side rails, both as a purchase and as a rental.

## Discontinued or Closed Codes with Their Replacements

Y0406, Ostomy Pouch, extended wear, and Y0407, Ostomy, extended wear is replaced with

K0591, Ostomy Pouch, Urinary, with extended wear barrier attached, with facet-type tap with valve,

A4386, Ostomy Skin barrier, is replaced with

A4407, Ostomy skin barrier, with flange (solid, Flexible, or accordion, extended wear, with built-in convexity, 4x4 inches or smaller, each

Y0585, Filter, is replaced with

A7039, Filter, non disposable, used with positive airway pressure device and

**A7038, Filter**, disposable, used with positive airway pressure device.

Y0587, CPAP, tubing, is replaced with

A7037, tubing used with positive airway pressure device.

Y0581, CPAP headgear, is replaced with

A7035, headgear used with positive airway pressure

Y0586, BiPAP mask, is replaced with

A7030, full face mask use with positive airway pressure device, each and

A7034, Nasal interface (mask or cannula type) used with positive airway pressure devide, with or without head strap.

Y0440, Thick and Easy, per 8 ounces, is replaced with B4100, Food thickener, administered orally per ounce.

S8105, Oximeter, is replaced with

E0445, Oximeter device for measuring blood oxygen levels non-invasively.

Y9088, Jobst garment, is replaced with

A6510, Compression burn garment, trunk, including arms down to leg openings, custom fabricated.

Y6060, Y6061, Y6062, Y6057, Y6058, Y6059, Y6092, diaper codes are closed and replaced with

A4521, Adult-sized incontinence diaper, small size, each.

A4522, Adult-sized incontinence diaper, medium size, each.

A4523, Adult-sized incontinence diaper, large size, each.

A4524, Adult-sized incontinence diaper, extra large size, each.

A4529, Child-sized incontinence diaper, small/medium size, each.

A4530, Child-sized incontinence diaper, large size, each.

A4533, Youth-sized incontinence diaper, each. A4535, Disposable liner/shield for incontinence,

Y6051, In line suction catheter, not regular suction catheter is replaced with

A4610. Tracheal suction catheter, closed system. for 72 or more hours of use, each.

Y0384, Gloves, is replaced with

A4930, Gloves, sterile per pair.

Y0551, contour U back and seat, Y6135, GS back cushion (Jay), Y Contour U back or seat hardware replaced with

E1013, Integrated seating system, contoured, for pediatric wheelchair

Y6006, Tilt in space wheelchair is replaced with

E1231, Wheelchair, Pediatric Size, Tilt-in-space, rigid adjustable, with seating

E1232, Wheelchair, Pediatric Size, Tilt-in-space, folding, adjustable, with seating

E1233, Wheelchair, Pediatric Size, Tilt-in-space, rigid, adjustable, without seating

E1234, Wheelchair, Pediatric Size, Tilt-in-space, folding, adjustable, without seating

L5662, Addition to lower extremity is replaced with

K0556, Addition lower extremity, below/above knee socket, with locking

## **Discontinued Codes**

A4370, Skin barrier, paste, per oz

A4572, Rib Belt

A5123, Skin barrier with flange . . .

A6263, Gauze, elastic, ...

A6264, Gauze, non-elastic . . .

A6265, Tape, all types . . .

A6405, Gauze, elastic, . . .

A6406, Gauze, non-elastic . . .

L0300, Thoracic-lumbar-sacral-orthosis (TLSO). . .

L0310, TLSO, flexible . . .

L0320, TLSO, anterior-posterior control . . .

L0330, TLSO, anterior-posterior-lateral control . . .

L0370, TLSO, anterior-posterior-lateral-rotary control hyperextension ...

L0390, TLSO, anterior-posterior-lateral control . . .

L5664, Addition to lower extremity . . .

E1091, Youth wheelchair, any type

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### Closed codes

Y0387, Sani-pants, per pair

Y0310, Incontinency clamp, Male only

Y6063, 3-way 30 cc balloon, non-allergic, special coating for continuous irrigation.

Y0407, Ostomy bag reusable/convatec/includes all supplies.

Y9072, Bags/enteral

Y6082, Specialized Walker including all attachments/gait

Y6016, Chaston Gauze conforming

Y6015LR, Oximeter (per week)

Y0450, Aero chamber

Y0567, Wheelchair battery, UL lead acid

Y0569, Wheelchair battery, U1 gel

Y0376, Molded leather calf support for short or long leg

Y1499, Lymphedema sleeve and gauntlet

Y0363, Eye, artificial, rebuilding

## **Opened codes**

Z6006, IV set, include tubing, needle, antiseptic and

E0260LR, Hospital Bed, semi electric with any type side rails and mattress

K0268LR, Humidifier, non-heated, used with positive airway pressure.

K0002LR, Standard Hemi (low seat) wheelchair

K0003LR, Lightweight wheelchair

K0004LR, High Strength, lightweight wheelchair

K0007LR, Extra heavy duty wheelchair

K0065, Spoke protector, each

K0108, Wheelchair component or accessory

L5420, Immediate post surgical or early fitting

L5450, Immediate post surgical or early fitting, below

L5671, Addition to lower extremity, below knee locking mechanism

Y5000, Kilogram scale (rental)

E0601LR, Nasal continuous airway pressure (CPAP) device...

A4624, tracheal suction catheter, . . .

A7031, Face mask interface, replacement for full face mask, each . . .

Hearing Aid codes added: V5130, V5140, V5242, V5243, V5248, V5249, V5050, V5254, V5255, V5256, V5257, V5060, V5266, V5266

## **Limits Changed**

Codes listed below have a change in prior authorization criteria or limits on the April 2003 Medical Supplies List. A4927.Gloves, non-sterile

A4352, Intermittent urinary catheter

A4580, Cast supplies . . .

E0202LR, Phototherapy (bilirubin) light . . .

Y5555. Enuresis Alarm

B4086, Gastrostomy / jejunostomy tube

E0776, I.V. pole

Y9216, Phenyl aid drink mix

Y9236, Periflex, 454 grams, for PKU

Y9243, Complete amino acid module 200 grams

A4231. Infusion set for external insulin pump

E0130, E0135, E0141, E0145, Walker(s) . . .

E0163, E0164, E0165, Commode chair(s) . . .

E0250, Hospital bed, and E0305, E0310, Bed side rails.

K0549LR, Hospital bed, heavy duty

E0424LR, Stationary compressed gaseous oxygen system . . .

E0431LR, Portable gaseous oxygen system . . .

E0439LRStationary liquid oxygen system . . .

E0434LR, Portable liquid oxygen system . . .

E0450LR, Volume ventilator

Y6020LR, Oxygen analyzer

Y6050LR Oxygen concentrator,

Y6065, Y6605LR, Y6610LR

Y6071, Overnight reading/oximeter . . .

E0565, Compressor, E0570, E0574LR, E0575, E0580,

E0585LR, E0580, Y6030LR, Y6035LR . . .

E0600, Respiratory suction pump

PATIENT LIFTS and TRACTION EQUIPMENT: E0630, E0840LR, E0860LR, E0870, E0890, E0910, E0920LR, E0935LR

PNEUMATIC COMPRESSOR and APPLIANCES, limits clarified on E0651LR, E0652LR, E0667, E0668, E0671, E0672

Y0381, Hearing aid batteries

E0618, and E0619, Apnea monitor, are covered under They may not be billed directly to contract only. Medicaid.

## **Descriptors Updated by HCPCS 2003**

A4388, A5051, A5052, A5054, A5062, A5063, A5072, A5073, E0574, K0082, K0083, K0085, L0500, L0510, L4350

## Instructions for the Medical Supplies List

The Instructions for the Medical Supplies List, page 2, are updated to change the reference to "nursing home" (NH) to long term care facility (LTC) instead. The column heading, formerly NH, is now LTC. The explanation is changed to read "Indicates coverage for a resident of a long term care facility." □

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## 03 - 10 Child Health Evaluation and Care Manual: Lead Toxicity Screening Assessment Updated

SECTION 2 of the Utah Medicaid Provider Manual for Child Health Evaluation and Care Program (CHEC) Services, Chapter 2 - 5, Appropriate Laboratory Tests, Item 5. Lead Toxicity Screening, sub-item A, Verbal Risk Assessment, has been updated. The revised SECTION 2 and Recommended Schedules are on the Internet. Look for the link to the CHEC manual at:

http://health.utah.gov/medicaid/section2list.pdf

In the updated manual, a page which states "Page updated April 2003" on the upper right of the page has a correction. A vertical line in the left margin marks where text has changed. If you do not have Internet access, contact Medicaid Information for a copy of the revised CHEC manual, or use the Publication Request Form.

## 03 - 11 Speech and Language Services: Speech Augmentative Communication Device (SACD) Reimbursement

SACD reimbursement is manually priced by Medicaid reviewers at 75% of the manufacturer's published price not to exceed 85% of the Medicare allowable for Utah which is \$5724.00 as of 10/01/02.

The following codes are open as of April 1, 2003, to physicians and qualified audiologists for evaluation and training for patient use of SACD devices:

Evaluation for Speech-Generation and Alternate 92607 Communication device, 1 hour

92608 Evaluation for Speech-Generation and Alternate Communication device, additional 30 minutes

92609 Therapy services for use of Speech-Generation device 

## 03 - 12 Vision Program Reductions

Beginning January 15, 2003, vision services for eye glass examinations and eye glasses are not covered for non-pregnant adults age 21 and older, who have traditional Medicaid. Examinations and treatment for medical problems, such as diabetic neuropathy, glaucoma, and cataracts are continued in the medical program using CPT codes.  $\ \square$ 

## 03 - 13 Neonatal and Pediatric Critical Care Services

Effective January 1, 2003, some significant changes were made in the CPT codes for Neonatal and Pediatric Critical Care Services including:

- Introduction of codes 99293 and 99294 as new pediatric critical care codes
- Discontinuation of 99297 as a neonatal critical care code
- Redefinition of code 99296 to be used to bill for C. subsequent care for both stable and unstable neonates requiring critical care
- Redefinition of code 99298 from neonatal critical care to neonatal intensive care for service to the infant with body weight less than 1500 grams.
- Introduction of 99299 as a new neonatal intensive care code for service to the infant with body weight between 1500 and 2500 grams

These Neonatal and Pediatric Critical Care Codes are bundled (global) codes to be:

- used only to bill for care required by neonates/infants between birth and 24 months of age who require critical care or intensive care services
- billed only once for each 24-hour period
- inclusive of a broad range of services rendered by all physicians involved in the health care team which provides continuous management and care for the infant/child during the 24-hour period

Provision of services and coding is selectively limited to Board Certified Neonatologists, Board Certified Pediatric Intensivists, High Risk Pediatricians or Board Certified Pediatricians depending on the level of care required. Board Certified neonatologists, Board Certified Pediatric Intensivists, and Board Certified Pediatricians who meet the qualifications and are not currently enrolled to provide service under this program should contact Medicaid Provider Enrollment at 1-800-662-9651 prior to submitting any billings. Policy is added to the Physician Manual, SECTION 2, Covered Services, Item #32, and Limitations Item #JJ. Current items #32 and 33 are renumbered.

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- by FAX: 1-801-536-0476 by mail to: Division Of Health Care Financing Box 143106, Salt Lake City UT 84114-3106

## 03 - 14 Diagnostic and Rehabilitative Mental **Health Services by DHS Contractors: Major Manual Revision**

Effective April 03, the Utah Medicaid Provider Manual for Diagnostic and Rehabilitative Mental Health Services by DHS Contractors has undergone a major revision. Please review the entire manual. A copy of SECTION 2 has been sent under separate cover to Medicaid providers enrolled to provide services under this program. If you are a contractor and do not receive a copy, please contact Medicaid Information.

## 03 - 15 Targeted Case Management for CHEC Medicaid Eligible Children: Major **Manual Revision**

Effective April 03, the Utah Medicaid Provider Manual for Targeted Case Management for CHEC Medicaid Eligible Children has undergone a major revision. Please review the entire manual. □

## 03 - 16 Assistant Surgeon Modifier NOT **Authorized on Global Obstetrical Codes**

Global, routine Obstetric Care Codes - 59400, 59510, 59610, 59618 are not authorized for use of modifier 80 - Assistant Surgeon. There is no surgery or other "assistant" services involved in routine prenatal care and normal delivery. An assistant surgeon is authorized for a cesarean section delivery. physician who assists on a cesarean section delivery should use code 59514 or 59620 - Cesarean delivery only - with the addition of the 80 modifier. This coding combination appropriately shows the service provided and will result in the appropriate payment to the assistant surgeon. Assistant surgeon services are limited only to physicians. These codes have been added to the list of CPT Procedure Codes NOT Authorized for An Assistant Surgeon which is found in the Physician Provider manual.

## 03 - 17 Codes NOT Authorized for an Assistant Surgeon

The list Codes NOT Authorized for An Assistant Surgeon in the Utah Medicaid Provider Manual for Physician Services has been updated as a result of HCPCS 2003. (Codes on this list may be covered by Medicaid but are NOT covered for an assistant surgeon.) Discontinued codes are removed, and new codes are added. Providers of physician services will find a new list attached. For more information regarding the effective dates of revisions, refer to Bulletin 03 - 05, Health Common Procedure Coding System - 2003 Revisions.

### **Codes Discontinued**

The CPT codes which follow are removed from the list because they are discontinued: 21041, 36415, 36520, 36521, 53670, 53675, 58551, 61790, 61791, 61795, 62263.

## Codes Added to List "NOT Authorized for An Assistant Surgeon"

The following codes are NOT covered for an assistant surgeon and have been added to the list:

20612	36513	49904	61316
21046	36514	51703	64447
21047	36515	56820	66990
21048	36516	56821	76496
21049	37501	57420	76801
29827	38206	57421	76802
29873	38210	57455	76805
29899	38211	57456	76810
33215	38212	57461	76811
33224	38213	59400	76812
33225	38214	59409	76815
33226	38215	59510	76816
35572	38242	59409	76817
36416	44239	59510	84302
36511	44701	59610	92612
36512	45340	59618	92614

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- Send a Publication Request Form.
- by FAX: 1-801-536-0476 by mail to: Division Of Health Care Financing Box 143106, Salt Lake City UT 84114-3106

## 03 - 18 Dental Program: Coding Changes

Beginning April 1, 2003 the following changes are implemented. Please make these coding changes immediately. Billing with discontinued codes will result in denial of reimbursement after April 1st. Offices will need to especially be aware of the amalgam and composite resin filling coding changes which will greatly affect the billing procedures with Medicaid.

The following dental codes have been closed for use in the Medicaid Dental Program.

D5710 Rebase complete upper denture

D5711 Rebase complete lower denture

D7880 Occlusal orthotic appliance

Y0511 Orthodontic payout

Y0513 Regional consultation

Y5999 Extraction non-infected tooth prior to orthodontia

The following dental code changes are in accordance with the new ADA coding guidelines.

## Amalgam and Composite fillings

The following codes are discontinued:

D2110, Amalgam - one surface, primary

D2121, Amalgam - two surfaces, primary

D2130, Amalgam - three surfaces, primary

D2131, Amalgam - four surfaces, primary

D2380, Composite resin- one surface posterior, primary teeth

D2385, Composite resin- one surface posterior permanent teeth

They are replaced with:

D2140, Amalgam one surface, primary or permanent

D2150, Amalgam two surfaces, primary or permanent

D2160, Amalgam - three surfaces, primary or permanent

**D2161, Amalgam** - four or more surfaces, primary or permanent

**D2391.** Resin-based composite - one surface. posterior, primary or permanent

## **Extractions**

The following codes have been discontinued:

D7110, Extraction, single tooth

D7120, Extraction, each additional tooth, at the same

D7130, Root removal - exposed roots

They are replaced by:

**D7140**, **Extraction**, erupted tooth or exposed root (elevation and/or forceps removal)

D7111, Coronal remnants - Deciduous tooth

## Surgical Procedures

The following codes have been discontinued:

D7430, Excision, benign tumor, diameter up to 1.25

It is replaced with:

D7410, Excision, benign tumor, diameter up to 1.25 cm (note descriptor change)

## Anesthesia

The following codes have a significant descriptor change:

D9241. Intravenous conscious sedation/analgesia - first 30 minutes all ages, by oral surgeons in an office setting

D9242, Intravenous conscious sedation/analgesia - each additional 15 minutes D9220, Deep sedation - general anesthesia first 30 minutes, in office

## 03 - 19 Oral Surgery Code Changes

Discontinued codes with their replacement codes:

D7110. Extraction, single tooth, and D7120, Extraction. each additional tooth, and D7130, Root removal-exposed roots are replaced with D7140, Extraction, erupted tooth or exposed root (elevation and/or forceps removal)

D7440, Excision of Malignant lesion is replaced with D7413, Excision of Malignant lesion up to 1.25

D7441, Excision of Malignant lesion is replaced with D7414, Excision of Malignant lesion greater than 1.25 CM

## Discontinued codes:

D7420, Radical excision-lesion diameter grater than 1.25 CM

D7430, Excision of benign tumor-lesion diameter up to 1.25 CM

D7431, Excision of benign tumor-lesion diameter greater than 1.25 CM

21041 Excision of benign cyst or tumor of mandible; complex

### Added codes:

D7411, Excision of Benign lesion greater than 1.25 CM D7412, Excision of Benign lesion, complicated

Additional descriptor changes: 21030, 21040

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## 03 - 20 Physical and Occupational Therapy

Beginning January 15, 2003, physical therapy and occupational therapy services are not covered for nonpregnant adults age 21 and older through traditional stand alone or contracted physical or occupational therapy clinics or individual physical or occupational therapy providers. There remains a provision for physical and occupational therapy covered through out patient hospital services which are a part of the hospital and billed using revenue codes on a UB92 form. This removes coverage through home health services. □

## 03 - 21 Psychology Services: CHEC Eligibles Defined; Limit on Use of Coercive **Techniques**

The Psychology Services Provider Manual has been updated to revise the definitions of CHEC, Medicaid's Children's Health Evaluation and Care program. Under the revised definition, Medicaid recipients age 19 and older enrolled in the Non-Traditional Medicaid Plan are not eligible for CHEC services and therefore, are not eligible for services under the Medicaid psychology program.

The manual has also been updated to revise the limitation on use of coercive techniques. Psychology providers will find attached updated pages to update their provider manuals. On pages dated April 2003, a vertical line in the left margin marks where text has been changed. Any questions, contact Merrila Erickson at (801) 538-6501. □

## 03 - 22 Health Common Procedure Coding System - 2003 Revisions

Effective for dates of services on or after January 1, 2003, Medicaid began accepting the 2003 version of the Health Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS). HCPCS codes include the 2003 Physicians' Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes.

Other articles in this April 2003 Medicaid Information Bulletin contain details about coding changes for services by physicians, medical suppliers and so forth. Any 2002 HCPCS codes discontinued in 2003 may be used for dates of services prior to April 1, 2003. For services on and after April 1, 2003, providers must use the 2003 HCPCS codes. If you have a question about billing the 2003 HCPCS codes, contact Medicaid Information. □

## 03 - 23 CPT Code Changes

The Medical and Surgical Procedures List in the Utah Medicaid Provider Manual for Physician Services has been updated in accordance with Year 2003 Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes. The list includes codes which are not covered by Medicaid, or require prior authorization, or have other limitations. This bulletin summarizes the changes to the list. HCPCS descriptors, abbreviated in this bulletin, are stated in full on the Medicaid list.

For more information on the effective dates of this year's revisions, refer to Bulletin 03 - 22, Health Common Procedure Coding System - 2003 Revisions.

### **CPT Codes Not Covered**

Medicaid does not cover the CPT codes listed below. The Medicaid list states these codes are "NOT A BENEFIT " Descriptors in the list below are abbreviated.

DLINLI	Tr. Descriptors in the list below are abbreviated.
00640	Anesthesia for manipulation of the spine
15810	Salabrasion, 20 sq cm or less
01991	Anesthesia for Dx or Rx nerve block injections
01992	Anesthesia for Dx or Rx nerve block injections
21742	Reconstructive repair of pectus excavatum
21743	Reconstructive repair of pectus excavatum

Reconstruction midface, osteotomies 21188 Endoscopy, surgical, including video-assisted 33508

33970 Insertion of intra-aortic balloon assist device 33971 Removal of intra-aortic balloon assist device

33973 Insertion of intra-aortic balloon device 33974

Removal of intra-aortic balloon assist device 34833 Open iliac artery exposure with creation

34834 Open iliac artery exposure to assist ...

34900 Endovascular graft replacement repair iliac

36415 Venipuncture, routine (removed heel/fingerstick)

36522 Photopheresis, extracoporeal

36536 Mechanical removal of pericatheter obstructive

36537 Mechanical removal of intraluminal obstructive 37182

Insert transvenous intrahepatic portosystemic shunt (TIPS)

Revise transvenous intrahepatic portosystemic 37183 shunt (TIPS)

37500 Vascular endoscopy, surgical w ligation of perforator veins

38204 Management recipient hematopoietic progenitor cell, donor

Hematopoietic 38205 progenitor cell harvesting, allogenic

preparation 38207 Transplant of hematopoietic

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20200	progenitor cells;	61862	Twists drill burr hole, craniotomy, or craniectomy
38208	Thawing of previous frozen harvest	62148	Incision and retrieval of subcutaneous cranial
38209 43201	Washing of harvest Esophagoscopy rigid or flexible	62160	bone graft Neuroendoscopy, intracranial placement/replace
43236	Uppergastrointestinal endoscopy w submucosal	02100	ventricular catheter
43230	injection	62161	Neuroendoscopy, intracranial; for dissection of
44206	•	02101	adhesions
44200	Laparoscopy, surgical; colectomy, partial with	62162	
44207	end colostomycolectomy, partial anastomosis,	62163	with fenestration or excision of colloid cysts with retrieval of foreign body
44207	colectomy, partial anastomosis, coloproctostomy	62164	with retrieval of foreign body
44208	colectomy, partial anastomosis,	62165	with excision pituitary tumor, transnasal or
44200	coloproctostomy/colostomy	02103	trans-spenoidal
44210	colectomy, total abd. w/o proctectomy w	62201	Ventriculocisternostomy, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ventricle
44210	illeostomy/ileoproto	02201	neuroendoscopic method is not covered.
44211	colectomy, total abd. w/o proctectomy w	62263	Percutaneous lysis of epidural adhesions using
77211	illeoanal anastomosis	02200	solution injection
44212	colectomy, total abd. w proctectomy w loop	62264	one day
77212	ileostomy	63685	Incision and subcutaneous placement of spinal
44238	Unlisted laparoscopy procedure, intestine	00000	neurostimulator pulse generator, or receiver
77200	(except rectum)	64416	brachial plexus, continuous infusion by
44701	Intraoperative colonic lavage	04410	catheter
45335	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible, with directed	64446	sciatic nerve, continuous infusion by
40000	submucosal injection	0-1-10	catheter
45381	Colonoscopy, flexible, with directed submucosal	64448	femoral nerve, continuous infusion by
10001	injection	011.0	catheter
45386	with dilation - balloon one or more strictures	72275	Epidurography, radiological supervision
46706	Repair of anal fistula with fibrin glue	73542	Radiological examination, sacroilliac joint
49419	Insertion intraperitoneal cannula or catheter, w		arthrography, radiological supervision
	reservoir	73720	MRI lower extremity, other than joint
49905	omental flap, intra-abdominal	74740	Hysterosalpingography, radiological supervision
50542	Laparoscopy, surg. ablation of renal mass	74742	Transcervical catheterization of fallopian tube
	lesions	75556	Cardiac magnetic resonance imaging for
50543	Partial nephrectomy		velocity flow mapping
50562	with resection of tumor	75809	Shuntogram for investigation of previously
51701	Insertion of non-indwelling bladder catheter		placed indwelling nonvascular shunt
51702	Insert temp. indwelling bladder catheter, simple	75900	Exchange of previously placed arterial catheter
51798	Measurement post voiding residual urine, by	75901	Mechanical removal of pericatheter obstructive
	ultrasound		material
54230	Injection for corpora cavernosa for priapism	75902	Mechanical removal of intraluminal obstructive
55866	Laproscopy, surgical prostatectomy, retropubic		material
04000	radical	75945	Intravascular ultrasound (non-coronary vessel)
61322	Craniectomy or craniotomy, decompressive	75946	each additional
61323	with lobectomy	75954	Endovascular repair of iliac artery aneurysm
61517	Implantation of brain intracavity chemotherapy	75960	Transcatheter introduction of intravascular
61623	Endovascular temp. balloon arterial occlusion, head/neck	75992	stent(s) non-coronary vessel Transluminal atherectomy, peripheral artery
61711	Anastomosis, arterial, extracranial-intracranial	75993	Transluminal atherectomy, each additional
61720	Creation lesion by stereotactic method	75994	Transluminal atherectomy, renal
61735	Creation lesion by stereotactic method	75995	Transluminal atherectomy, visceral
61760	Stereotactic implantation of depth electrodes	75996	Transluminal atherectomy, visceral  Transluminal atherectomy, each additional
61790	Creation of lesion by stereotactic method, RF	76005	Fluoroscopic guidance and localization of needle
61791	Creation of lesion; trigeminal medullary tract	, 5555	or catheter tip for spine or paraspinous
61793	Stereotactic radiosurgery; one or more sessions	76071	CT, appendicular skeleton (peripheral)
61795	Stereotactic computer assisted volumetric	76390	Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy
2			

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76497	Unlisted CT procedure (i.e. diagnostic or interventional)	92602	under 7 years of age with programming Diagnostic analysis of cochlear implant, patient
76498	Unlisted magnetic resonance procedure	02002	under 7 years of age with subsequent
76827	Doppler echocardiography, fetal, cardiovascular		programming
76828	follow-up or repeat study	92603	Diagnostic analysis of cochlear implant, 7 years
76873	prostate volume study for brachytherapy	32000	of age or older, with programming
76930	Ultrasound guidance for pericardiocentesis	92604	Diagnostic analysis of cochlear implant, 7 years
76932	Ultrasound guidance for endomyocardial biopsy	32004	of age or older, with subsequent programming
78206	with vascular flow	92605	Eval. for Rx of non-speech generating device
78267	Urea breath test, C-14; acquisition and analysis	92606	Therapeutic services for the use of non-speech
78268	analysis	32000	generating device
80102	Drug confirmation, each procedure	92614	Flexible fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation,
80103	Tissue preparation for drug analysis	32014	laryngeal sensory testing by cine/video
83880	Natriuretic peptide		recording
85380	Fibrin degradation products, D-Dimer	92615	physician interpretation and report only
86911	each additional antigen system	92616	Flexible fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of
87255	Virus isolation; other than by cytopathic effect	32010	swallowing & laryngeal sensory testing by cine
87267	Infectious agent antigen detection enterovirus		or video recording
01201	(DFA)	92617	physician interpretation and report only
87271	` '	93314	image acquistion, interpretation and report
0/2/1	Infectious agent antigen detection cytomegalovirus,(DFA)	93571	
88125	• • •	93371	Intravascular doppler velocity and/or pressure
	Cytopathology, forensic	02572	derived coronary flow reserve measurement
88174	Cytopathology, cervical/vaginal by automated	93572 93580	each additional vessel  Percutaneous transcatheter closure congenital
88175	system Cytopathology, cervical/vaginal, automated &	93360	interatrial defect
00175	• • •	02501	
00224	manual rescreen	93581	Percutaneous transcatheter closure congenital
88321 88323	Consultation and report on referred slides	93668	ventricular septal defect
	Consultation and report on referred material		Peripheral arterial disease (PAD) rehabilitation Electronic analysis of antitachycardia
88325 88380	Consultation, comprehensive	93733	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
89055	Microdissection (eg, mechanical, laser capture)	93736	pacemaker system
89250	Leukocyte count, fecal Culture and fertilization of oocyte(s)	93730	Electronic analysis of single chamber internal
89300	Semen analysis; presence and/or motility	93784	pacemaker system Ambulatory blood pressure monitoring
89310	motility and count (not Huhner test)	93797	Physician services for outpatient cardiac rehab.
89320	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	93798	with continous ECG monitoring
89325	complete (volume, count, motility and diff.)  Sperm antibodies	93980	Duplex scan of arterial inflow and venous
89329	Sperm evaluation; hamster penetration test	93960	outflow of penile vessels; complete study
	·	93981	followup or limited study
89330 90476	cervical mucous penetration test  Adenovirus vaccine, live for oral use	94016	physician review and interpretation only
90476		94664	· · ·
90581	Adenovirus, type 7, live for oral use Anthrax vaccine, for subcutaneous use	94004	Demonstration or evaluation of patient utilization of an aerosol generator, nebulizer, metered
90660	Influenza vaccine, live, for intranasal use	95805	Multiple step latency or maintenance of
90669	Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine, polyvalent	93603	wakefulness testing
90680		95806	<del>_</del>
90692	Rotavirus vaccine, tetravalent, live for oral use Typhoid vaccine, heat- and phenol-inactivated	96920	Sleep study, simultaneous recording ventilation Laser treatment inflammatory skin disease
90693	Typhoid vaccine, fleat- and phenor-mactivated  Typhoid vaccine, acetone killed, dried (AKD)	90920	(psoriasis); <250 sq cm
92358	Prosthesis service for aphakia, temporary	96921	Laser treatment inflammatory skin disease
92370	Repair and refitting spectacles; except aphakia	30321	(psoriasis); 250-500 sq cm
92370		96922	
	spectacle prosthesis for aphakia	30322	Laser treatment for inflammatory skin disease (psoriasis); > 500 sq cm
92579 92586	Visual reinforcement audiometry (VRA) limited	97150	, ,
		97130	Therapeutic procedure(s) group
92587 92588	Evoked otoacoustic emissions; limited comprehensive or diagnostic evaluation	31332	Development of cognitive skills to improve attention, memory, problem solving
92601	Diagnostic analysis of cochlear implant, patient	97533	Sensory integrative techniques to enhance
J200 I	Diagnostic analysis of coordeal implant, patient	31333	consory integrative techniques to enhance

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	sensory processing -promote adaptive response
99000	Handling and/or conveyance of specimen for transfer from physician's office to the laboratory
99001	Handling specimen for transfer from the patient in other than physician's office
99002	Handling any other service in connection with implementation of an order involving devices
99024	Postoperative followup visit, included in global
99026	Hospital mandated on call service; in-hospital,
99027	Hospital mandated on call service; out of hospital, each hour
99173	Screening test of visual acuity, quantitative, bil
99239	Hospital discharge day management > 30 min.
99288	Physician direction -emergency medical service
99341	Home visit, evaluation & management, new patient
99342	Home visit for E&M of new patient
99343	Home visit for E&M of new patient
99386	40-64 years
99387	65 years and over
99396	40-64 years
99397	65 years and over
99600	Unlisted home visit service or procedure

### CPT Codes Which Have Been Closed or Discontinued

The following codes are discontinued and have been removed from the Medicaid list:

28735 Arthodesis midtarsal/tarsometatarsal 00869, 21041, 36520, 36521, 38231, 44209, 53670, 53675, 58551, 80090, 85021, 85022, 85023, 85024, 85031, 85585, 85590, 85595, 86915, 88144, 88145, 90700, 92525, 92598, 92599, 94650, 94651, 94652, 94665, 99297, 99508, 99539.

## "S" and "G" codes

S and G codes are Medicare codes. "S" codes are temporary National Codes for Private Payer use and may be become permanently used by Medicaid. Comparable CPT codes are available and may be used by Medicaid. "S" and "G" codes are covered only when submitted as a crossover claim. The following G codes are not covered by Medicaid even for crossover patients:

- G0202 Screening mammography, direct digital image, bilateral
- G0204 Diagnostic mammography, direct digital image, billateral
- G0206 Diagnostic mammography, direct digital image,

- unilateral
- G0252 PET imaging ... for initial diagnosis of breast cancer, surgical planning
- G0253 PET imaging ... for staging/ restaging of recurrence or distant metastases
- G0254 PET imaging for breast cancer, evaluation of response to treatment
- G0264 Initial nursing assessment of patient directly admitted to observation
- G0265 Cryopreservation, freezing and storage of cells for therapeutic use
- G0266 Thawing and expansion of frozen cells for therapeutic use
- G0267 Bone marrow or peripheral stem cell harvest, modification or treatment
- G0268 Removal impacted cerumen by physician
- G0270 Medical nutrition therapy, reassessment and subsequent interventions
- G0271 Medical nutrition therapy reassessment following 2nd referral
- G0272 Naso/oro gastric tube placement, requiring physician skill
- G0273 Radiopharmaceutical biodistribution, single or multiple scans
- G0274 Radiopharmaceutical therapy, non-hodgkins lymphoma
- G0275 Renal arter angiography (uni- or bilateral) at time of cardiac cath
- G0278 Iliac artery angiography performed at the time of cardiac cath
- G0279 Extracorporeal chock wave therapy, involving elbow epidondylitis
- G0280 Extracorporeal shock wave therapy, involving other than elbow
- G0281 Electrical stimulation, ... for chronic pressure ulcers
- G0282 Electrical stimulation, ... for wound care
- G0283 Electrical stimulation, ...other than wound as therapy plan
- G0288 Reconstruction, CT anglo of aorta
- G0289 Arthroscopy knee for FB, debridement
- Transcatheter place drug eluting intracoronary G0290 stent, single
- G0291 Transcatheter place drug eluting intracoronary stent, each add
- G0292 Admnistration of experimental drug in a Medicare qualifying clinical trial
- G0293 Noncovered surgical procedure using conscious sedation ... clinical trial
- G0294 Noncovered procedure using none or local anesthesia ... clinical trial
- G0295 Electromagnetic stimulation to one or more areas

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- Send a Publication Request Form.
- by FAX: 1-801-536-0476 by mail to: Division Of Health Care Financing Box 143106, Salt Lake City UT 84114-3106

## **CPT Codes Requiring Prior Authorization**

The CPT codes listed below are covered only with prior authorization, either written or telephone as indicated. Criteria are stated on the list dated April 2003.

## Telephone Prior Approval Required for Codes Listed below

- 00921 Anesthesia on male genitalia; vasectomy uni or bilateral Refer to criteria #10
- 29807 ... repair of slap lesion Refer to Criteria #4
- ... with rotator cuff repair Refer to Criteria #4 29827
- Arthroscopy, knee surgical; with lateral release 29873 Refer to Criteria #4
- 29899 Arthroscopy, ankle, (tibiotalar and fibulotalar joints) Refer to Criteria #4
- 58146 . . . . excision of fibroid tumors of uterus,  $\geq$  5 Refer to Criteria #12
- 58290 Vaginal hysterectomy for uterus greater than 250 grams Refer to Criteria #15
- 58291 ... with removal of tubes and ovaries Refer to Criteria #15
- 58292 ... with removal of tubes, ovaries, and repair Refer to Criteria #15 enterocele
- 58293 ... with colpo-urethrocystopexyra type Refer to Criteria #15
- 58294 ... with repair of enterocele Refer to Criteria #15
- 58545 Lap. myomectomy; 1 to 4 intramural myomas; wt. < 250 gms, Refer to Criteria #12
- 58546 ... >5 intramural myomas; total wt. greater than Refer to Criteria #12 250 gms,
- 58552 ... with removal of tubes and ovaries Refer to Criteria #15
- Lap. with vaginal hysterectomy for uterus > 250 58553 grams Refer to Criteria #15
- 58554 ... with removal of tubes and ovaries Refer to Criteria #15
- 76805 Ultrasound pregnant uterus, real time with image documentation, fetal and maternal evaluation, after first trimester
- 76810 each additional gestation
- Ultrasound, pregnant uterus, fetal & maternal 76811 Refer to criteria #39 evaluation
- 76812 .... each additional gestation Refer to criteria #39
- 76815 Ultrasound, pregnant uterus, limited Refer to criteria #39
- 76816 Ultrasound, pregnant uterus, follow-up Refer to criteria #39
- Ultrasound, pregnant uterus, transvaginal Refer 76817 to criteria #39
- Home visit for evaluation and management of an established patient. LIMITED to Hospice and special care situations

## Written Prior Approval Required for Codes Listed below

- Posterior segmental 22842 instrumentation, 3-6 vertebral segment Refer to criteria #2
- 38206 Hematopoietic progenitor cell harvesting, autologous Refer to criteria #25
- Specific cell depletion within harvest, T-cell 38210 depletion Refer to criteria #25
- 38211 Tumor cell depletion Refer to criteria #25
- 38212 Red blood cell depletion removal Refer to criteria #25
- 38213 Platelet depletion removal Refer to criteria #25
- Plasma volume depletion Refer to criteria #25 38214
- 38215 Cell concentration plasma, mononuclear, buffy Refer to criteria #25
- 38242 Allogenic donor lymphocyte infusions Refer to criteria #25
- Percutaneous implantation of neurostimulator, 63650 epidural Refer to criteria #32C
- 63655 Laminectomy for implantation of neurostimulator Refer to criteria #32C
- 64561 Percutaneous implant neurostimulator electrode; sacral Refer to criteria #32B
- 64573 Incision/implantation neurostimulator electrodes: Refer to Criteria #32A cranial nerve
- 64581 Incision for neurostimulator electrode implant; Refer to criteria #32B sacral
- MRI spinal canal and contents, cervical w/o 72141 contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- 72142 MRI spinal canal and contents, cervical with contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- MRI spinal canal and contents, thoracic w/o 72146 contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- 72147 MRI spinal canal and contents, thoracic with contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- 72148 MRI spinal canal and contents, lumbar w/o contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- 72149 MRI spinal canal and contents, lumbar with contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- MRI spinal canal and contents, cervical w/o w 72156 contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- MRI spinal canal and contents, thoracic w/o w 72157 contrast Refer to criteria #40B
- MRI spinal canal and contents, lumbar w/o w 72158 contrast Refer to criteria #40B

## Codes Limited by Age

The following new CPT Codes are limited by age:

### Covered for children less than twenty-one years of age

- 73720 MRI lower extremity, other than joint
- 92607 Evaluation for prescription for speech generating augmentative and alternative communication device
- 92608 Evaluation for prescription for speech ...; each additional 30 minutes
- Therapeutic services for the use of speech-92609

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	generating device, including programming and modification. Written PA required.	33261 36511	focus with cardiopulmonary bypass OR ablation of ventricular arrhythmogenic focus
Covere	ed for children less than one year of age	36512 36513	Therapeutic apheresis; for white blood cells Therapeutic apheresis; for red blood cells Therapeutic apheresis; for platelets
00326	Anesthesia for all procedures on larynx and	36514	Therapeutic apheresis; for plasma pheresis
	trachea in children less than 1 year of age	36515	Therapeutic apheresis w extracorporeal
00834	Anesthesia for hernia repairs in the lower	00540	immunoadsorption
	abdomen not otherwise specified, under 1 year	36516	Therapeutic apheresis w extracorporeal selective
00836	of age Anesthesia for repair lower abdomen, NOS, less	37501	Unlisted vascular endoscopy procedure
00000	than 4 months gestational age at surgery	44209	Unlisted laparoscopy procedure intestine
36416	Collection of capillary blood specimen (finger or	44239	Unlisted laparoscopy procedure, rectum
	heel stick)	44701	Intraoperative colonic lavage
Covere	ed for children more than one year of age	49000 59898	Exploratory laparotomy, exploratory celiotomy Unlisted laparoscopy procedure, maternity care
OOVER	a for children more than one year or age	33030	and delivery
00320	Anesthesia for all procedures of neck not	60659	Unlisted laparoscopy procedure, endocrine
	otherwise specified; age one or older	60699	Unlisted procedure, endocrine system
		69990	Microsurgical technique, operating microscope Ventriculocisternostomy, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ventricle
CPT C	ode Requiring Documentation with Claim	62201	Ventriculocisternostomy, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ventricle stereotactic method is covered, while
0 0	ode Requiring Boodinentation with oldin		neuroendoscopic method is not a benefit.
An	unlisted CPT code and the following codes do not	69990	Microsurgical technique requiring use of
	prior authorization. However, it the provider must	70405	operating microscope
attach (	documentation to the claim for physician review.	72195	Magnetic resonance imaging, pelvis; w/o contrast material
01924	Anesthesia for therapeutic interventional	72196	with contrast material
01930	radiological procedures arterial system Anesthesia for therapeutic interventional	72197 76499	w/o contrast followed by contrast material Unlisted diagnosis radiographic procedure
01930	radiologic procedures venous/lymphatic	76999	Unlisted ultrasound procedure
	system	77299	Unlisted procedure, therapeutic radiology
01999	Unlisted anesthesia procedure	77399	Unlisted procedure, medical radiation physics
11400	Excision benign lesion trunk, arms, or legs;	77499	Unlisted procedure, therapeutic radiology
11401	excised diameter 0.5 cm or lessexcised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm	77799	treatment management Unlisted procedure, clinical bradytherapy
11402	excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm	78099	Unlisted endocrine procedure, diagnostic
11403	excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm	78199	Unlisted hematopoietic, reticuloendothelial and
11404	excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm		lymphatic procedure, diagnostic
11406	excised diameter over 4.0 cm	78299	Unlisted gastrointestinal procedure, diagnostic
11420	Excision benign lesion scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less	78399 78499	Unlisted musculoskeletal procedure, diagnostic Unlisted cardiovascular procedure, diagnostic
11421	excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm	78599	Unlisted respiratory procedure, diagnostic
11422	excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm	78699	Unlisted nervous system procedure, diagnostic
11423	excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm	78799	Unlisted genitourinary procedure, diagnostic
11424	excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm	78999	Unlisted miscellaneous procedure, diagnostic
11426 11440	excised diameter over 4.0 cm Excision benign lesionface, ears, eyelids,	79999	Unlisted radiopharmaceutical therapeutic procedure
11440	nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter	80299	Quantitation of drug, not elsewhere specified
	0.5 cm or less	81099	Unlisted urinalysis procedure
11441	excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm	84999	Unlisted chemistry profile
11442	excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm	85999	Unlisted hematology and coagulation procedure
11443 11444	excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm	86849 86999	Unlisted immunology procedure Unlisted transfusion medicine procedure
11444	excised diameter over 4.0 cm	87300	Infectious agent antigen detection by
33250	OR ablation supraventricular arrhythmogenic	-	immunofluorescent technique, polyvalent for
000=:	focus	0745	multiple organisms, each polyvalent antiserum
33251	OR ablation of supraventricular arrhythmogenic	87451	Infectious agent antigen detection by enzyme

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immunoassay	technique	qualitat	tive or
semiquanitative	e; multiple	step i	method,
polyvalent for	multiple or	ganisms	s, each
polyvalent antis	erum		

87999	Unlisted microbiology procedure
88199	Unlisted cytopathology procedure

88299 Unlisted cytogenetic study

88399 Unlisted surgical pathology procedure

90749 Unlisted vaccine/toxoid

92700 Unlisted otorhinolaryngological service or procedure

93650 Intracardiac catheter ablation of AV node function

93651 Intracardiac catheter ablation of arrythmogenic focus

93652 Intracardiac catheter ablation of arrythmogenic focus,. VT

93799 Unlisted cardiovascular service or procedure

94799 Unlisted pulmonary service or procedure

95199 Unlisted allergy/clinical immunologic service

97039 Unlisted modality (specify type, time ...)

Unlisted therapeutic procedure (specify) 97139

97799 Unlisted physical medicine/rehabilitation proc.

Unlisted special service, procedure or report 99199

99358 Prolonged evaluation and management service

99359 ... each additional 30 minutes

## **CPT Codes With Other Criteria**

Two other groups of CPT codes do not require prior authorization, but are subject to new Medicaid criteria.

Benign Lesions: Since there has been an increase in the number of lesions which appear to be removed for cosmetic reasons, CPT codes 11400 through 11446 which require surgical removal of benign lesions will now require submission of documentation for manual review under the Criteria for Benign Lesions. Physician Services Provider Manual, Criteria for Medical and Surgical Procedures, #34, page 33 - 34.

Ultrasound in Pregnancy: Prior authorization is not required for first date of service for the following codes but subsequent ultrasounds will require PA.

76801 Ultrasound pregnant uterus (<14 weeks); single or 1<sup>st</sup> gestation

76802 each additional gestation

76805 Ultrasound pregnant uterus (>14 weeks ), single or 1<sup>st</sup> gestation

each additional gestation 76810

Imaging: CT & MRI: Since CT scans of the whole body and the chest, and MRI's of the whole body and spine were being completed for routine evaluation and/or screening purposes, a criterion was developed to clarify coverage policy. It is based on recommendation and

research from other insurance plan coverage, Medicare, as well as local and national medical specialists. CT and MRI of the whole body are not covered services, including procedures billed under unlisted codes 76497 and 76498. Prior authorization is not required for Thoracic CT scans, however medical necessity must be met under Criteria #40A.

Computed tomograpy, thorax; without contrast material

71260 . . . . with contrast material

71270 . . . . without contrast material followed by contrast material

Prior authorization is not required for MRI of the Spine, however medical necessity must be met under Criteria #40B.

72141 MRI, spinal canal and contents, cervical; w/o contrast

72142 ... with contrast material(s)

72146 MRI, spinal canal and contents, thoracic; w/o contrast

72147 ... with contrast material(s)

72148 MRI, spinal canal and contents, lumbar; w/o contrast

72149 ... with contrast

72156 MRI, spinal canal and contents, w/o contrast material followed contrast; cervical

72157 MRI, spinal canal and contents, w/o contrast material followed contrast; thoracic

72158 MRI, spinal canal and contents, w/o contrast material followed contrast; lumbar

Epidural Block Injections: The following CPT codes have been added to criteria for epidural block, Physician Services Provider Manual, Criteria for Medical and Surgical Procedures, #33B, page 31-32.

64402 anesthetic injection facial nerve

64415 anesthetic injection brachia plexus, single

64445 anesthetic injection sciatic nerve, single

64447 anesthetic injection femoral nerve, single

Fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of swallowing: Prior authorization is not required, however services must meet medical necessity under criteria #41, Fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of swallowing (FEESST)

Laryngoscopy, flexible fiberoptic; diagnostic 31575

92610 Evaluation of oral and pharyngeal swallowing function

Flexible fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of 92612 swallowing by cine or video recording

92613 . . . . physician interpretation and report only

92520 Laryngeal function studies

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## **Codes with Descriptor Changes**

Descriptors for the following codes on the list have been corrected in accordance with HCPCS 2003: 00320, 01382, 01400, 01464, 01622, 01630, 01732, 01740, 01830, 01960, 01961, 01962, 01963, 01964, 01968, 01969, 01996, 11400, 11401, 11402, 11403, 11404, 11406, 11420, 11421, 11422, 11423, 11424, 11426, 11440, 11441, 11442, 11443, 11444, 11446, 11600, 11601, 11602, 11603, 11604, 11606, 11620, 11621, 11622, 11623, 11624, 11626, 11640, 11641, 11642, 11643, 11644, 11646, 15756, 17304, 17310, 20550, 20552, 20553, 20600, 20605, 21030, 21034, 21040, 21740, 23410, 24516, 25320, 25430, 26440, 27235, 27244, 27425, 27730, 27759, 27870, 29540, 33216, 34812, 34825, 36415, 36540, 36830, 37140, 37760, 38220, 38221, 49200, 49905, 52001, 52354, 52355, 53440, 53442, 57452, 57454, 57460, 58140, 58260, 58550, 61340, 61624, 61751, 62201, 62263, 62284, 64415, 64445, 69424, 70450, 70480, 70490, 71250, 72125, 72128, 72131, 72192, 73200, 73700, 74022, 74150, 75953, 75989, 76006, 76070, 76085, 76355, 76360, 76370, 76380, 76499, 76805, 76810, 76815, 76816, 76999, 77326, 83015, 85007, 85008, 85009, 85014, 85018, 85025, 85027, 85041, 85044, 85045, 85048, 85378, 85576, 86930, 86931, 86932, 87207, 87254, 89310, 92597, 93012, 93268, 93620, 94640, 94664, 95027, 95812, 95816, 95819, 95822, 95827, 95860, 95861, 95863, 95864, 95867, 95868, 95869, 95875, 96530, 99100, 99504, 99551, 99552, 99553, 99554, 99555, 99556, 99557, 99558, 99559, 99560, 99561, 99562, 99563, 99564, 99565, 99566, 99567, 99568, 99569, 99289, 99295, 99296, 99298

## **Changes to Pediatric and Neonatal Code Descriptors**

Two new codes 99293 and 99294 have been added for pediatric critical care in patients which may be used by board certified Neonatologists. Two codes, 99295 and 99296, are still available only to board certified Neonatologists. Subsequent intensive care code 99298 is open only to board certified neonatologists, board certified pediatric intensivists, and high risk pediatricians. Subsequent care code 99299 is open only to board certified neonatologists, board certified pediatric intensivists, board certified high risk pediatricians, or board certified pediatricians.

## Medical and Surgical Procedures List Updated

Providers of physician services will find attached a Medical and Surgical Procedures List dated April 2003 to replace the old list. Some codes from prior years were inadvertently left off the list; these were added. New codes are in bold print. A vertical line in the margin marks where text was changed or added. An asterisk (\*) marks where a code was deleted. For more information on effective dates, refer to Bulletin 03 - 22, Health

Common Procedure Coding System - 2003 Revisions.

## **Hospital Surgical Procedures List Updated**

The hospital manual was updated to include new 2003 CPT procedures on the Hospital Surgical Procedures list. There were some covered codes from prior years which were inadvertently left off the list. These codes were added to the list.

## Materials and Supplies

The following code was opened up for physician's use in conjunction with office treatment beginning January 1, 2003.

A4565

A4580 Cast supplies (i.e. Plaster)

A4590 Special Casting Material (i.e. Fiberglass)

A6231 Gauze impregnated, hydrogel pad, size ≤ 16 in.

L1620 Hip orthosis, immbolizer, canvas longitudinal L1830 Knee orthosis, immobolizer, canvas longitudinal

L1902 Ankle foot ortho ankle gauntlet, prefab fit

L3140 Foot rotation positioning device, including shoe

Wrist hand orthosis exten. control ... L3908

## Miscellaneous Code Changes Effective April 1, 2003

20551 Injection, tendon insertion opened

36415 Routine venipuncture had a descriptor change to remove or finger/heel/ear stick. This part of the code was transfered to code 36416. Since routine venipuncture is covered by code G0001, code 36415 is now closed.

## **Percutaneous Central Venous Line Placement**

Central venous line placement, percutaneous, 36488 age 2 years or under

36489 Central venous line placement, percutaneous, over age 2

The editing program has been making procedure codes 36488 and 36489 incidental to the evaluation and management service, surgical procedure, or anesthesia. The decision has been made to override this edit. Beginning April 1, 2003, payment will then be allowed for code 36488 or 36489 in addition to the E&M, anesthesia or surgery code.

## Physician Manual, SECTION 2, Addendums

## under Covered Service (page 12)

23. ... The administration fee covers the skill, evaluation, and management required to administer the chemotherapy agent. ...

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## under Specific Non-covered Services: (page 40)

u. Treatment and evaluations of subluxation or flat feet. Treatment of flat foot is a condition in which one or more arches in the foot have flattened out. Surgical or nonsurgical treatments undertaken for the purpose of correcting a subluxated structure in the foot or devices directed toward care or correction of this condition, including prescription of supportive devices are not covered.

## New Criteria or Changes to Existing Criteria

### **Neurostimulators**

Beginning April 1, 2003, prior approval for Implantation of Vagal Neurostimulator, code Procedure 64573, and implantation of spinal neurostimulators, procedure code 63650 and 63655, and sacral or pelvic neurostimulators, codes 64561 and 64581, will require review by the Utilization Review Committee and written prior approval through the committee. The vagal neurostimulator has been implanted outside of FDA guidelines and the Utah Medicaid criterion #32A. The neurostimulator is only approved for implantation in patients with intractable partial epilepsy with one identified focus or localized site of seizure activity. Neurostimulators are not approved for generalized seizures. In order to maintain some control over this procedure written prior approval will be required. The following information has been added to Criteria 32A# related to vagal neurostimulators: Neurostimulators are not approved for generalized seizures, one focal or localized site of seizure activity must be identified. Since there are multiple new drugs, several of these drugs must be tried. Medical record documentation should include the drugs (new and established) which were tried, in what combinations and for how long. Include monitored therapeutic levels if available. If quality of life measurements were taken, which standardized tests, and with what results?

Spinal neurostimulators have also been implanted outside of criterion 32C. These neurostimulator approval requests will require presentation and discussion in UR Committee and written approval provided through the committee.

Sacral neurostimulators, procedure code 64561 and 64581, criterion describes the requirement for a trial of the percutaneous device (64581) with prior approval. Approval of the permanent device (64561) requires review of medical record documentation describing the effectiveness of the percutaneous device. Written prior approval through UR committee is required prior to implantation of the permanent sacral neurostimulator. Please refer to criterion 32 B page 29 of the physician provider manual.

Outpatient facilities and hospitals will need to ensure prior written approval has been provided prior to implantation of the neurostimulator. In cases where the device has been implanted without written prior approval. reimbursement funds will be recovered for the cost of the device as well as the surgical services rendered through the hospital or outpatient facility. Please refer to Criteria 32A, 32B, 32C Page 28-30.

## Cardiac Ablation-Criteria #38

Catheter ablation is a therapeutic technique using an electrode catheter which generates a high level of direct current or radio frequency to destroy the arrhythmic area in the heart in order to eliminate conduction defects which cause tachycardia. The CPT codes which describe catheter ablation of cardiac arrhythmic focus include procedures 33250, 33251, 33261, 93650, 93651, and 93652.

## A. Coverage and limitations:

- 1. Documentation must support the medical necessity of the catheter procedure based on chronic, symptomatic recurrent arrhythmia which is refractory to cardioversion and drug therapy or the drug therapy is contraindicated. The following arrhythmia's are covered for catheter ablation:
  - atrial or Supraventricular sinoatrial tachyarrhythmia's (SVT) in patients resistant to drug therapy with symptomatic recurrent SVT.
  - Atrioventricular nodal ablation carries less certainty of benefit but may be considered medically necessary in patients with a dual chamber pacemaker who have pacemakermediated tachycardia which cannot be treated effectively with drugs or by reprogramming the pacemaker
  - Tachycardia with syncope or Wolfe-Parkinson-White.
  - Atrial tachycardia with rapid ventricular response or patients resuscitated from cardiac arrest due to atrial flutter or atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular response in the absence of an accessory pathway.
  - Patients with an identifiable focus for chronic or recurrent ventricular tachycardia (VT)
- The procedure maybe medically necessary in cases of refractory atrial flutter or fibrillation in which the ventricular rate cannot be medically controlled by cardioversion and drug therapy. The procedure may be recommended for atrial flutter with paroxysmal atrial fibrillation when the tachycardia is drug intolerant or drug resistant. Catheter ablation is indicated for atrial fibrillation when the tachycardia is drug resistant and there is evidence of a localized site of origin.

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### B. Non-covered:

- 1. Patients with ventricular and atrial tachyarrythmias that are responsive to drug therapy and/or cardioversion.
- 2. The patient has unstable, rapid, multiple, or polymorphic VT that cannot be adequately localized with mapping techniques.
- 3. The patient has multifocal atrial tachycardia (MAT)
- 4. The patient has benign non-sustained VT that does not cause symptoms.
- 5. Other uses of radiofrequency catheter ablation are considered investigational procedures

## ICD9 codes supporting medical necessity:

- 426.7 anomalous atrioventricular excitation (Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome)
- 426.89 other specified conduction disorders: atrioventricular, isorhythmic, nonparoxysmal AV nodal tachycardia
- 427.0 Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, paroxysmal tachycardia: atrial (PAT), atrioventricular (AV), junctional, nodal
- 427.1 Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia
- 427.31 Atrial fibrillation
- 427.32 Atrial flutter

## UltraSounds in Pregnancy Criteria #39

Since the introduction of ultrasound into obstetrics, it has become a valuable tool for the evaluation of mother and the fetus. However, recent review of use indicates that the procedure has been completed multiple times as a routine procedure without indications of medical necessity. According to the ACOG Committee on Obstetrics, ultrasound should only be performed when there is diagnostic information to be obtained. The National Institutes of Health consensus conference recommends ultrasound in pregnancy be completed for a specific medical condition and not for routine screening. If an abnormality is found during the office scan, the patient should be referred to a perinatologist or perinatal center for a definitive diagnosis.

### A. Coverage

- Effective January 1, 2003, one routine office ultrasound will be allowed for all pregnant women at about 20 weeks to estimate gestational age, detect multiple gestations, and fetal malformations or an evaluation for fetal condition in women obtaining late prenatal care. The screening ultrasound should be submitted with the addition of the diagnosis code V22.0, V22.1, or V23.3.
- Further ultrasounds require submission of documentation for medical necessity and prior approval. When medical necessity is indicated, the additional ultrasound testing must be completed through a perinatologist or perinatal

- center unless prior authorization is given.
- There is one exception to the stipulation one ultrasound is permitted without prior authorization. In approximately 20% of patients, bleeding or pain may occur at eight to 12 weeks gestation. Since the differential diagnosis may include ectopic pregnancy or miscarriage, an ultrasound is a medically necessary covered This patient is also allowed the ultrasound at about 20 weeks gestation without prior authorization.

### **B.** Indications

- Placenta previa found at the 18-20 week scan should be followed up with a scan in the third trimester for placental location. If the woman has had a prior Csection or the placenta previa is central, documentation should be submitted for medical
- 2. Patients with an incompetent cervix must be referred to a perinatal center for a transvaginal scan.
- If the fetus is not growing it may represent IUGR (intrauterine growth restriction). Repeat ultrasound may be recommended once per month in the third trimester. More frequent ultrasounds require physician review.
- 4. Documentation of the medical necessity must be submitted for medical review with requests for a repeat ultrasound in cases involving maternal risk factors such as diabetes or hypertension.
- Appropriate indications for ultrasound in the first trimester include ectopic pregnancy, spontaneous abortion (threatened, incomplete, missed), molar pregnancy, first trimester bleeding, and intrauterine device.

## C. Limitations

- Ultrasound scans completed in the office are limited to normal scans. If a repeat scan is medically necessary, the patient should be referred to a perinatal center for the ultrasound.
- 2. One ultra sound is covered in a patient less than 14 weeks gestation who is symptomatic for ectopic pregnancy or miscarriage. Procedure code 76801 with or without procedure code 76802 **OR** procedure code 76817 are covered services under these conditions
- 3. Abdominal scans do not diagnosis an incompetent cervix and are non-covered.
- Ultrasounds completed for the purpose of obtaining a picture of the fetus or sex determination are not covered.
- When a limited ultrasound 76815 and followup or repeat ultrasound 76816 are billed on the same date. the repeat ultrasound will be denied. Documentation supporting medical necessity will be reviewed on appeal.

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## **Imaging Criteria #40**

### A. CT Scans

Chest: The criterion applies to Thoracic CT scans, CPT such as codes 71250, 72160, and 71270

## **Indications**

- In the majority of circumstance the CT will follow chest x-rays to further establish a diagnosis on identified abnormalities. Posterior and lateral views of the chest represent the basic screening tool in identifying abnormalities involving the thorax. It is expected that the chest x-ray is used to evaluate patients who present with signs and/or symptoms suggestive of chest pathology prior to proceeding to a CT scan. However, in limited circumstances, a CT of the Thorax may be used as a primary diagnostic tool if the documentation supports that the initial test was reasonable and necessary and the medical literature supports the CT scan as the primary diagnostic test for the condition being evaluated.
- b. The use of the scan must be medically appropriate considering the patients symptoms and preliminary diagnosis. Documentation in the medical record should support the reasoning behind the decision for the CT scan.
- It is expected that the ordering physician and the radiologist(s) involved are aware of local and national medical review policies related to CT procedures.
- CT may be indicated as medically necessary when:
  - there is a suspected mass or growth
  - clinical indicators suggest a possible metastasis to the pulmonary system from a known neoplasm site such as brain or breast
  - evidence of a growth or mass requires biopsy
  - the progression of a disease requires evaluation such as pulmonary fibrosis
  - clinical signs suggest pulmonary collapse (pneumothorax) or a lung abscess (empyema).
- CT may be useful for the patient presenting with chest pain when the differential diagnosis includes pulmonary embolism or aortic aneurysm and/or following trauma when an internal injury of the thorax is suspected.
- CT of the thorax may be advisable prior to bronchoscopy when a patient is HIV positive with suspected pulmonary tuberculosis and the chest film has non specific interstitial infiltrates or the film is abnormal and it is difficult to identify whether there is cavitation.

## Limitations

It is expected that the ordering physician and the radiologist(s) involved are aware of local and national medical review policies related to CT procedures.

2. The frequency of the exam must be reasonable and justified upon intermediary medical review.

## Non Coverage

- 1. A thoracic CT scan is not covered as a screening test in the absence of signs or symptoms of a disease or condition. CT of the thoracic for investigational or clinical trial purposes is not covered, including lung cancer screening or as part of the evaluation of a procedure or a clinical drug
- A thoracic CT is not covered when the purpose is a sharper image of the chest x-ray.
- There are no protocols for use of Thoracic CT for tuberculosis or other infectious disease screening through the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or the American College of Radiology. The chest x ray is the standard of practice. review for medical necessity of CT of the thorax may be requested for a particular case.

## **Body**

- 1. Screening CT scans of the body are not covered by Utah.
- 2. Any anatomical site receiving CT scanning must have documentation supporting medical necessity.

### B. MRI

## Limitations and noncoverage:

- Reasonable imaging studies should be completed prior to the decision for an MRI. MRI must be medically necessary and a reasonable test to order based on the diagnosis. Bone detail is better imaged by conventional x-rays or CAT scan. CT is preferred for unstable patients with severe bleeding and when calcification is present. MRI is less sensitive in distinguishing between tumor tissue and edema fluid, and in detecting small abnormalities ((poor spatial resolution) compared to CT scan.
- 2. Evaluation of uncomplicated degenerative disc disease or herniated nucleus pulposis is not considered medically necessary.
- 3. MRI is a non-covered service when completed for the measurement of blood flow, spectroscopy, imaging cortical bone, and calcifications, and procedures involving spatial resolution of bone or calcifications.

## **Body**

- Screening MRI scans of the entire body are not covered by Utah.
- Any anatomical site receiving MR imaging must have documentation supporting medical necessity.

## Spine Coverage

1. For the patient with low back pain syndrome where

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- there is no known cancer or septic disorder and there are no symptoms suggesting nerve, nerve root, or spinal cord dysfunction, MRI may be medically reviewed for coverage if the patient has not responded to a least a three month trial of conservative treatment.
- 2. An appropriate diagnosis must be submitted with the claim and the medical record must indicate the clinical signs and symptoms that support the medical necessity and reasonableness of ordering the MRI The patients record must show clinical evidence of myelopathy and/or radiculopathy, if the MRI is performed for evaluation of degenerative disc disease or herniated nucelus pulposus.

## **Indications**

- Degenerative or demyelinating diseases of the spinal
- 2. Vertebral inflammatory lesions (i.e. epidural abscess, osteomyelitis)
- Congenital malformations
- Intramedullary lesions such as syringomyelia
- Neoplasms of spine and spinal cord
- 6. Spinal trauma
- 7. Spinal stenosis
- Myelopathy

## Fiberoptic Endoscopic Evaluation of Swallowing (FEESST), Criteria #41:

Fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of swallowing with sensory testing (FEESST) is an alternative to modified barium swallow evaluation for patient at risk of aspiration. Videofluoroscopy has long been viewed as the "gold standard" for evaluation of a swallowing disorder for the comprehensive information it provides. However, it is not very efficient and accessible in certain clinical and practical situations. Fiberoptic endoscopic evaluation of swallowing (FEES) has been shown to be safe and effective for assisting in swallowing evaluation, and in therapy as a visual display to help patients learn various swallowing maneuvers. A specially equipped flexible endoscope is passed into the oropharynx. The specialty equipment includes a sensory stimulator, a television monitor, a video printer, and a videocassette recorder. The CPT codes involved are 31575, 92520, 92610, 92612, 92613.

## **Indications and Coverage:**

- 1. Conditions in which patients may benefit from the procedure:
  - Stroke or other central nervous system disorders which affect swallowing and speech
  - Patients without an obvious CNS disorder with difficulty in swallowing, a clinical history or aspiration, or a history of aspiration pneumonia

- Presence of oral motor disorders with symptoms such as drooling of food or liquids placed in the mouth or oral food retention
- Lack of coordination, sensation loss, (postural difficulties) or other neuromotor disturbances affecting the ability to close the buccal cavity, bit, chew, suck, shape or squeeze a food bolus into the upper esophagus while protecting the airwav.
- To visualize the larynx directly for signs of trauma or neurologic damage and assess laryngeal competence post-surgery where the laryngeal nerve was vulnerable.
- The diagnosis or clinical suspicion of aspiration must be present for the procedure to be considered medically necessary. Medical record documentation must support the medical necessity and describe why the FEEST procedure provides more information and benefit than barium swallow evaluation studies.
- The results of FEEST testing will impact the clinical decisions affecting the daily dietary management of the impaired patient and have an impact on the evaluation and management of therapy programs.

## **Limitations and Non Coverage**

- These services are limited to physicians. Incident to services cannot be billed.
- The use of topical anesthesia may interfere with sensory testing and is usually not indicated.
- FEESST is not recommended when pathology such as an esophageal lesion is suspected.
- The procedure is not covered for routine screening or when preformed in the absence of a specific sign or symptom supporting medical necessity.
- Services ordered for diagnoses not listed as covered in this policy, or for excessive frequency, will be denied as not medically necessary, unless documentation is submitted to support the claim.
- The clinical effectiveness and applicability of the addition of sensory testing to the FEES procedure have not been determined. Therefore, CPT codes 92614 through 92617 are not covered services.

### ICD9 codes supporting medical necessity

- 438.11 Late effects of CVA, Aphasia
- 432.12 Late effects of CVA, Dysphasia
- 438.82 Dysphagia cerebrovascular disease
- 507.0 Pneumonitis due to inhalation of food or vomitus
- 783.3 Feeding difficulties and mismanagement
- 787.2 Dysphagia
- 933.1 Foreign body in larynx
- 934.0 Foreign body in trachea
- 934.1 Foreign body in main bronchus
- Foreign body in other specified parts of 934.8 bronchus and lung

П

Foreign body in respiratory tree unspecified 934.9

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## 03 - 24 Medicaid Prospective Payment System - On the Basis of Encounters Applies to Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) & Rural **Health Centers (RHCs)**

The Benefits Improvement and Protection Act of 2000 (BIPA) replaced the requirement for cost-based reimbursement with a new prospective payment system (PPS) that is effective for services provided beginning January 1, 2001. Under the PPS, the first year's payment is set at an FQHCs or RHCs average cost per visit for 1999 and 2000. Future years' payment rates are adjusted annually for inflation, and when necessary, for changes in the scope of services. The information covered here will not cover all aspects of the Act, and the implementation, but only a few areas where misunderstandings seem to exist.

One area of confusion is understanding an encounter or visit. This is a physicians direct service to a patient or the direct service of an allowable non-physician acting under the supervision of a physician. The following commentary may help to understand how that is applied.

## (See State Plan 3.1-A(attachment #5) re: physician services):

Physician services must be personally rendered by a physician licensed under state law to practice medicine or osteopathy, or by an individual licensed to serve the health care needs of a practice population under a physician's supervision.

a. "Personal Supervision" means: The critical observation and guidance of medical services by a physician of a non-physician's activities to assure that the health, safety and welfare of patients is not compromised.

The acceptable standard of supervision is availability by telephone when the physician maintains written protocols embodying care standards and supervisory procedures along with the Delegation of Services Agreement maintained at the practice site. Medical records must have sufficient documentation signed by the physician to reflect active participation of the physician in supervision and review of services provided by staff under supervision.

b. "Direct Supervision" means: The physician must be present and immediately available to render assistance and direction through the time persons under supervision are performing services.

When licensure laws, policy, education protocols, coding definitions, or service being provided require "Direct Supervision", the acceptable standard of supervision is availability in the facility, not necessarily within the same room, but within 10 minutes of reaching the person being supervised to provide assistance, consultation or direct care. Medical records must have sufficient documentation signed by physician to reflect presence and participation of the physician in direct supervision.

The above described visit of a physician with a patient is considered to be an encounter. Other visits by licensed providers who render allowable, specialty medical services to patients, such as; psychiatric services, dental services, etc. are also considered encounters.

To qualify as an encounter, the services rendered must be the kinds commonly furnished by physicians (to include supervised non-physician nurse practitioners and physician assistants). Things that physicians generally do not do, such as; injections, immunizations, etc., that are normally performed by a nurse or medical assistant, do not qualify as encounters.

Therefore, the supervised services rendered by RNs, LPNs, and MAs, while still required for patient care, are not recognized as encounters for billing purposes.

This is where some of the confusion comes about. How can a clinic recover their cost for services rendered that cannot be billed as an encounter? The following is an explanation of how that works:

As noted above, the PPS rate (payment for each encounter) is an average cost per visit. The cost includes all elements of cost such as; facility rents, utilities, payroll, payroll benefits, outside services, supplies, etc. When the total cost is divided by total visits (encounters) for the same period of time, the PPS rate derived includes the elements of all costs, not just the physician costs. Therefore, each encounter billed represents elements of all costs.

One of the major areas some provider billing specialists are confused about is the billing of immunizations generally with regards to the Vaccine For Children (VFC) program. The VFC vaccine is given to providers free so all they can bill to Medicaid is the administration portion, and that does not qualify as an encounter. However, as explained above, although the

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cost is not reimbursed directly by a specific billing, it is reimbursed through a portion of all encounters billed.

Prior to changing to the PPS methodology, FQHCs and Provider based RHCs billed Medicaid on the basis of charges by CPT codes. During the meetings and discussions held preceding implementation of the PPS, the FQHC industry, as a group, decided they wanted to continue billing all charges, as they had in the past, and just add the "T1015" code where the billing qualified as an encounter. This was acceptable with Medicaid since the "T" code is the only code recognized as an encounter for payment. Since implementation, however, some FQHCs have decided to only bill encounters which When immunization creates another problem. encounters are not billed, the ability to track the immunizations is lost.

We believe it to be in the best interest of both the Providers and the State for Providers to bill all charges (especially the immunizations) for tracking and control purposes. Certain system edits do not work when only the "T" codes are billed, particularly with regards to diagnosis codes provided when CPT charges are billed. The State also finds that immunization codes must be billed for tracking purposes as noted above. Therefore, as a minimum, the immunization codes must be billed by CPT codes but with no "T1015" encounter code.

Another problem experienced is certain FQHCs are billing immunizations and are applying the "T" code and are being reimbursed an encounter rate for the billing. This is illegal and if it continues on a regular basis, whether CPT codes are included or not, could be deemed as Medicaid Fraud. While the auditing of FQHCs and RHCs has been drastically reduced, it is planned to do some block tests of provider billings and validate them to the source, signed medical records and charts.

One subject that has caused some concern is in the urban areas where FQHC physicians have regular visit with pregnant women and eventually deliver their babies. Prior to PPS, the charges for visits were zero (\$0.00), however; the delivery was chargeable on a global fee basis. After PPS, it is required to charge an encounter for each visit (including post delivery) as well as only one encounter for the delivery.

The timing between the effective date and PPS implementation has also caused some confusion among those using the system. The Act required the PPS system to go into effect as of January 1, 2001. Since States were not notified of this change until December of year 2000, it was not possible to implement it the following month. It required a period of educating, planning and programming. During this period clinics had to continue billing in their traditional manner. The State went on line with the PPS for RHCs on 1 April 2002 and for FQHCs on 1 May 2002 which was 15 and 16 months. respectively, after the effective date. For those 15 and 16 month periods, Medicaid has since gone back and converted charges to encounters, where applicable, and determined settlement differences between what was paid and what should have been paid using the calculated PPS This procedure is still in process of being completed for some facilities.

The billing of CPT code charges may create an accounting problem with some providers depending on the computer software and accounting procedures in place. Many systems require a monetary value be billed. This can be satisfied by billing normal charges or only 1 cent. The accumulation of these charge amounts must be written off either on a manual basis or by the computer since they will not be collected through the normal accounts receivable process.

## Separate Bulletins Issued for **Non-Traditional Medicaid Plan** and Primary Care Network

The Division of Health Care Financing issues separate bulletins to inform providers of changes in the Non-Traditional Medicaid Plan and the Primary Care Network Program. The bulletins are mailed only to enrolled providers who are affected by the change.

The April 2003 NTM bulletin will be issued to the following provider types: Pharmacy; Physicians

The April 2003 PCN bulletin will be issued to the following provider types: Dental; Hospital; Pharmacy; Physician.

All bulletins are available on the Medicaid Provider's web site:

http://health.utah.gov/medicaid/html/provider.html

Bulletins are under the headings Medicaid Information Bulletins, Non-Traditional Medicaid Plan, and Primary Care Plan. Contact Medicaid Information if you want a printed NTM or PCN bulletin that is not included with this Medicaid bulletin.

#### World Wide Web: http://health.utah.gov/medicaid Medicaid Information

- Salt Lake City area, call 538-6155.
- In Utah, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona and Nevada, call toll-free 1-800-662-9651. From other states, call 1-801-538-6155.

(Formerly http://www.health.state.ut.us/medicaid)

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